

# VERB CONJUGATION CHART

FUTURE



PRESENT

PAST

CONDITIONAL	
SIMPLE	PERFECT
Eu falaria (I would speak)	Eu teria falado (I would've spoken)
-ia Same irregular verbs in the simple future: dizer → dir-, fazer → far-, trazer → trar- -iamos -iam  *Add one of these endings to the infinitive	teria teria teríamos + past participle teriam

INDICATIVE	
FUTURE PERFECT	
Eu terei falado (I will have spoken)	
terei terá teremos + past participle terão	Regular Irregular Same past participle irregulars discussed in the present perfect.

## SUBJUNCTIVE

FUTURE			
que eu falar (that I will speak)		Eu falarei (I will speak)	
No irregular verbs.	Irregular Regular	-ei -á -emos -ão	Regular Irregular Irregular verbs are: dizer → dir- fazer → far- trazer → trar-
*Stem formed from third-person plural preterite by dropping final "-am"		*Add one of these endings to the infinitive	

PRESENT			
que eu fale (that I speak)		Eu falo (I speak)	
7 Completely Irregular verbs: <b>estar:</b> esteja, esteja, estejamos, estejam <b>dar:</b> dê, dê, dêmos, dêem <b>ser:</b> seja, seja, sejamos, sejam <b>saber:</b> saiba, saiba, saibamos, saibam <b>querer:</b> queira, queira, queiramos, queiram <b>haver:</b> haja, haja, hajamos, hajam ir: vá, vá, vamos, vão  *Stem formed from first-person singular by dropping "o"	Irregular Regular	-ar -e -e -emos -em -er/-ir -a -a -amos -am	Completely Irregular Verbs: <b>-ar:</b> estar, dar <b>-er:</b> ser, ter, ver, poder, dizer, trazer, fazer, caber, saber, querer, haver, ler, vver, perder, valer. <b>-ir:</b> ir, vir, rir, sorrir, sair, cair, ouvrir. as well as some other verbs with orthographic changes.

PRESENT PERFECT			
que eu tenha falado (that I have spoken)		Eu tenho falado (I have spoken)	
Same past participle irregulars discussed in the present perfect.	Irregular Regular	tenho tem temos + past participle têm	Past participles that have only irregular forms: abrir, cobrir, dizer, escrever, fazer, pôr, ver, vir.  Past participles that have both regular and irregular forms: acelitar, acender, dispersar, eleger, entregar, expressar, exprimir, expulsar, extinguir, fritar, ganhar, gastar, impergir, limpar, matar, pagar, pegar, prender, salvar, soltar, submerger, suprimir, suspender.

PROGRESSIVE TENSES	
Progressive tenses are formed by adding the proper conjugation of the verb "estar" to the gerund:	
Present Progressive:	Eu estou falando (I am speaking)
Past Progressive:	Eu estava falando (I was speaking)
Future Progressive:	Eu estarei falando (I will be speaking)
Conditional Progressive:	Eu estaria falando (I would be speaking)

PRETERITE		
Eu falei (I spoke)		
-ar -ei -ou -ámos -aram	-er -i -eu -emos -eram -ir -i -iu -imos -iram	Regular Irregular Irregular verbs: <b>-ar:</b> estar, dar <b>-ir:</b> ir, vir <b>-er:</b> ser, ter, ver, poder, dizer, trazer, fazer, caber, saber, querer, haver, pôr

IMPERFECT			
que eu falasse (that I spoke)		Eu falava (I spoke)	
No irregular verbs.	Irregular Regular	-ar -ava -ava -ávamos -avam	-er/-ir -ia -ia -íamos -iam Regular Irregular Only 4 irregular verbs: <b>vir:</b> vinha, vinha, vínhamos, vínham <b>ter:</b> tinha, tinha, tínhamos, tínham <b>ser:</b> era, era, éramos, eram <b>pôr:</b> punha, punha, púnhamos, punham
*Stem formed from third-person plural preterite by dropping final "-ram"			

PLUPERFECT			
que eu tivesse falado (that I had spoken)		Eu tinha falado (I had spoken)	
Same past participle irregulars discussed in the present perfect.	Irregular Regular	tinha tinha tínhamos + past participle tinham	Regular Irregular Same past participle irregulars discussed in the present perfect.